

Go to <http://delaval-us.com/Meet-our-customers1/DeLaval-Virtual-Farm-Tour/> to take a virtual tour of an actual robotic farm in Canada. It includes automatic milking and feeding.



**1 Isometric rendering**  
Not to scale

**Design summary**

- 4 robots
- Free-flow cow traffic
- 240 cows (4 pens of 60)
- Post-milk sorting
- Centralized milking & work area
- Flexible layout, can be adapted for all cow traffic scenarios
- Expandible, can be mirrored to add 4 additional robots

**Freestalls**

- Sand bedded preferred, however mattresses also work if enough organic bedding on top
- 48" (122 cm) divider spacing minimum
- Brisket board & neck rail 70" (178 cm) from curb
- Neck rail 50" (127 cm) above bed surface
- 36" (90 cm) clear in front of brisket board for bobbing
- When many cows are perching, you've done something wrong

**Feed alley**

- 24-30" (61-76 cm) per cow bunk space, VERY IMPORTANT
- 12-14' (3.7-4.3 m) wide
- Be cognizant when locating equipment to prevent congestion (cow brushes, waterers, etc.)

**Freestall alley**

- 10-12' (3-3.7 m) wide so no blocking
- Rubber preferred, scored concrete typical
- Voluntary milking requires excellent cow comfort & cow flow

**Post-sort separation pen**

- Long-term
- Cows have access to feed & beds
  - Return to robot possible
  - Near work area (Vet room & trim chute)
- Short-term
- No beds, possibly no feed access either
  - Cows must be removed promptly
  - Common for retrofits

**Cow brush**

- Cows love them
- Motivator for cow flow
- Position carefully so cows using brush aren't blocking cow flow

**Feed lane**

- 15-16' (4.6-4.9 m) wide if feeding on one side
- 18-20' (5.5-6.1 m) wide if feeding on both sides
- +6" (150 mm) above feed alley level
- Tiled manger preferred

**Waterers**

- Minimum two per pen
- Length of combined waterers to be +2" (5 cm) per cow
- Place where cow flow is not inhibited with cows drinking

**Waiting area**

- 23' (7 m) clear to nearest obstruction, oversize this area when possible
- Blocking fence to prevent annoyances for cow in stall
- Exit lane to prevent blocking

**Vet room/Herd management room**

- Near work area

**Work area**

- Space for a trim chute
- Near separation pen
- Access to cow for both sides

**Robot access gates**

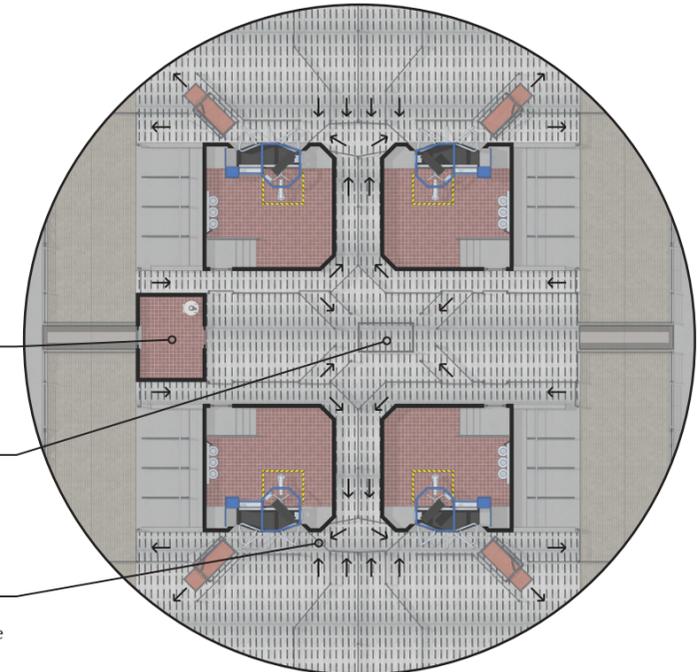
- Allows simultaneous robot access for queued fetch cows & on-time cows providing 24/7 free access
- Swing gate style
- Make sure they aren't noisy

**Fetch pen**

- 8-15% fetch rate, will vary for different cow traffic layouts
- ~35 ft<sup>2</sup> (3.3 m<sup>2</sup>) per cow, fetch all late cows at once
- Design barn so fetching is one-person job
- Allow main group cows to access robot while fetch pen is in use
- Use finger gates to ease entrance to fetch pen

**Foot baths**

- Locate at exit of robot, never at entrance
- Locate so they can be easily filled & cleaned
- Make sure all cows can pass through
- Can also be placed in crossovers



**2 Milking area floor plan**  
Not to scale