

TABLE 1

U.S. dairy cows and heifers, Jan. 1, 2009-19

Year	Milk cows that calved (1,000 head)	Dairy heifers 500 lbs and over (1,000 head)	Heifers 500 lbs and over per 100 cows (head)	Dairy heifers expected to calve (1,000 head)	Heifers expected to calve per 100 cows (head)
2019	9,353.4	4,701.5	50.3	3,005.7	32.1
2018	9,432.1	4,768.3	50.6	3,036.4	32.2
2017	9,346.0	4,754.0	50.9	3,071.6	32.9
2016	9,310.4	4,814.0	51.7	3,116.6	33.5
2015	9,306.9	4,710.4	50.6	3,051.2	32.8
2014	9,207.6	4,548.7	49.4	2,966.7	32.2
2013	9,217.9	4,550.7	49.4	2,928.4	31.8
2012	9,229.5	4,622.0	50.1	3,064.9	33.2
2011	9,149.6	4,568.2	49.9	3,056.3	33.4
2010	9,085.5	4,526.2	49.8	2,954.1	32.5
2009	9,332.8	4,409.5	47.2	2,909.0	31.2